

Kellé's Thorpe Financial Guide

## How a Strategic Accountable Plan Can Improve Business Accountability



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In the complex landscape of modern business, maintaining financial accountability is crucial for success. Small business owners and business professionals often grapple with managing expenses and ensuring compliance with tax regulations. One effective solution to this challenge is implementing a Strategic Accountable Plan. This blog will explore how a Strategic Accountable Plan can enhance business accountability, provide actionable insights, and offer practical steps to implement such a plan in your organization.

## **Understanding a Strategic Accountable Plan**

A Strategic Accountable Plan, in the context of <u>financial services</u>, is a formal reimbursement arrangement that allows an S-Corporation (S-Corp) to reimburse employees and shareholders for business expenses they incur personally. This plan must meet specific IRS requirements to ensure that reimbursements are considered valid business deductions and are tax-free for the employee or shareholder. Here's what makes an Accountable Plan effective:

- Compliance with IRS Standards: The plan must adhere to Section 1.62-2(d)(1) regulations.
- **Structured Reimbursements:** It provides a legal framework to reimburse necessary expenses such as home office use and mileage.
- **Tax Benefits:** Ensures that reimbursements are not reported as taxable income on the employee or shareholder's W-2.

Without an accountable plan, businesses must use a nonaccountable plan, which can lead to taxable income on the W-2 without the benefit of itemized deductions under the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act.

## The Importance of Business Accountability

Implementing a Strategic Accountable Plan can significantly enhance business accountability. Here's how:

- **Tax Efficiency:** Ensures that business expenses are properly reimbursed without increasing taxable income.
- Clear Financial Structure: Provides a transparent and structured approach to managing business expenses.
- Compliance with Tax Laws: Meets IRS regulations, reducing the risk of non-compliance and potential penalties.
- **Financial Transparency:** Enhances the clarity of financial records, making it easier to track and audit expenses.

## **Key Components of a Strategic Accountable Plan**



#### 1. Clear Documentation:

Ensure that all reimbursed expenses are well-documented.
Employees and shareholders must provide receipts and a detailed explanation of the expenses.

### 2. Timely Reimbursement:

 Reimburse expenses promptly to comply with IRS regulations.
Typically, this should be done within a reasonable period, such as 60 days.

### 3. Excess Reimbursement Handling:

 Any excess reimbursement should be returned to the S-Corp within a specified period, usually 120 days, to maintain the plan's accountability status.

## 4. Expense Categories:

 Clearly define the types of expenses that qualify for reimbursement, such as travel, office supplies, and home office use

## 5. Policy Communication:

• Communicate the plan's details effectively to all employees and shareholders to ensure understanding and compliance.

## Steps to Implement a Strategic Accountable Plan

#### 1. Develop the Plan:

• Work with a financial advisor or accountant to create a plan that meets IRS requirements and suits your business needs.

#### 2. Create Documentation Templates:

• Develop <u>templates for expense reports</u>, reimbursement requests, and other necessary documentation.

#### 3. Educate Employees and Shareholders:

 Conduct training sessions to explain the plan's benefits, requirements, and procedures.

#### 4. Monitor and Adjust:

• Regularly review the plan's effectiveness and make necessary adjustments to ensure ongoing compliance and efficiency.

#### 5. Keep Detailed Records:

 Maintain thorough records of all reimbursements and related documentation to facilitate audits and ensure transparency.

# Overcoming Challenges in Implementing an Accountable Plan

Implementing a Strategic Accountable Plan can present challenges, but these strategies can help overcome them:

• Resistance to Change: Involve employees and shareholders in the



planning process and highlight the tax benefits and compliance advantages.

- **Ensuring Compliance:** Regularly review the plan against IRS regulations and update it as needed to maintain compliance.
- Managing Documentation: Use digital tools and software to streamline the documentation and reimbursement process, making it easier to track and manage expenses.

## Tools and Resources for Implementing an Accountable Plan

Several tools and resources can aid in the implementation of a Strategic Accountable Plan:

- **Accounting Software:** Tools like QuickBooks and Xero can help manage expense tracking and reimbursement.
- **Expense Management Systems:** Solutions like Expensify and Concur provide platforms for submitting and approving expense reports.
- **Professional Advisors:** Consult with <u>financial advisors</u> or tax professionals to ensure your plan meets all legal requirements.

## Conclusion

A Strategic Accountable Plan is an essential tool for enhancing business accountability, particularly in managing expenses and ensuring tax compliance. By developing a structured reimbursement framework, small business owners and business professionals can improve financial transparency, reduce taxable income, and maintain compliance with IRS regulations.

Implementing such a plan requires careful planning and ongoing management, but the benefits far outweigh the challenges. For personalized assistance in developing a Strategic Accountable Plan, visit Kommas with Kelle. You can also avail our sample accountability plan to learn more! Let us help you optimize your business accountability and achieve financial success.

